

JCOIN 026: AmeriSpeak Brief Stigma Survey

Survey 2: COVID-19 experience, Opioid Use Disorder Perceptions and Stigma of the General Population Results

NORC (June 2020). The general public's views towards recovery and treatment from opioid use disorder and core JCOIN items: An AmeriSpeak Omnibus General Population Survey 3. Chicago, IL: NORC.

Survey 3 Overview & Results

Field Period: June 25 –June 29, 2020

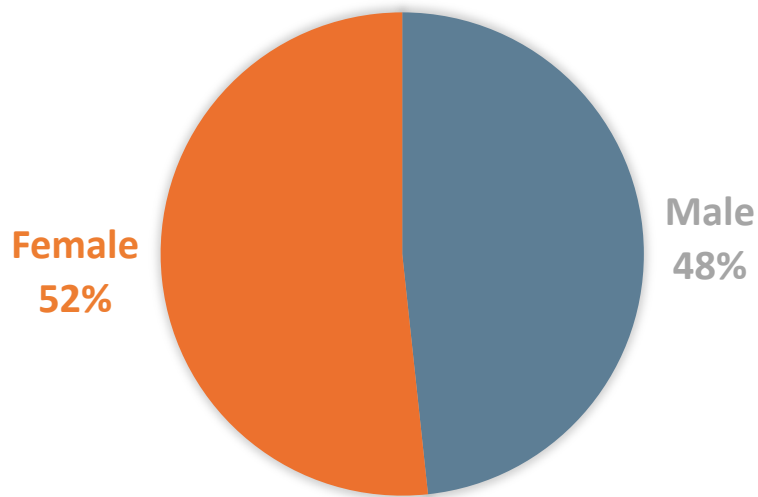
Sample size: 1007

Survey Topics

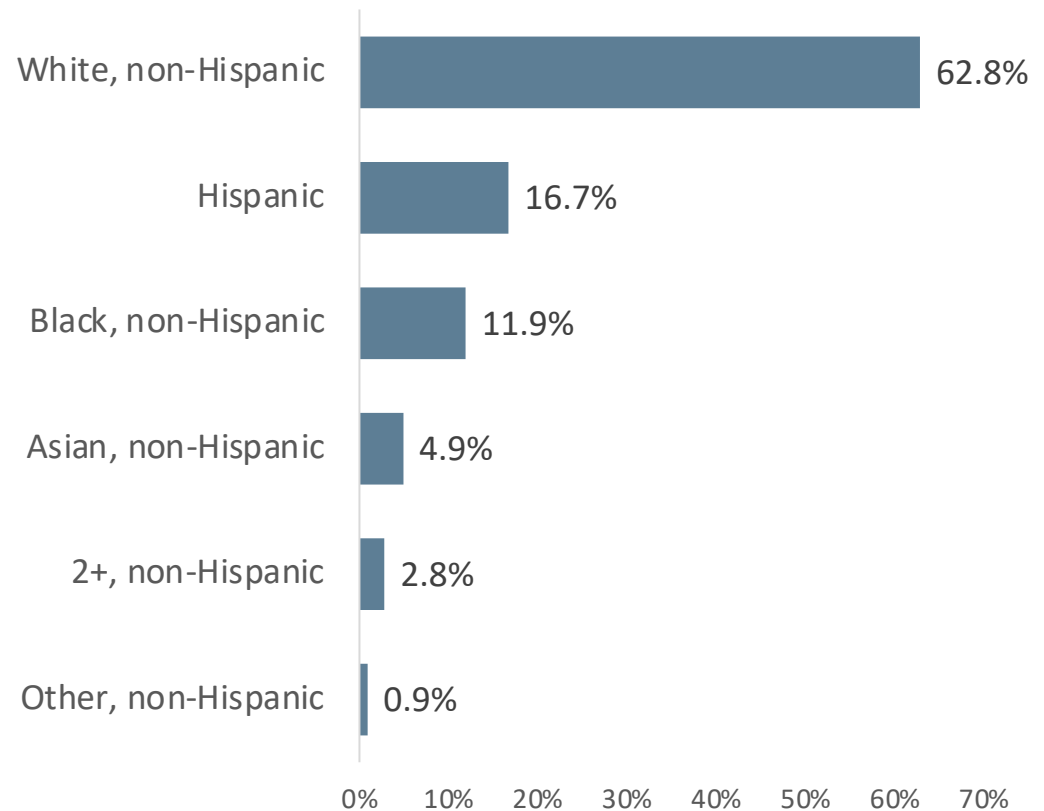
Topic	Survey 1	Survey 2	Survey 3
Stigma related to OUD	√	√	√
Support for policies related to OUD	√	√	√
Criminality of OUD/Use of criminal justice system interventions	√		√
Opioid Knowledge & Beliefs	√		√
Recovery and Treatment			√
Personal and family/friend OUD lifetime experience	√	√	√
Past 6 and 12 months opioid misuse		√	√
Narcan use			√
Personal and family/friend criminal justice lifetime experience	√	√	√
Past 12 month experience		√	√
Testing for COVID-19 and death		√	√

Participant Gender and Race/Ethnicity

The sample included slightly more females than males

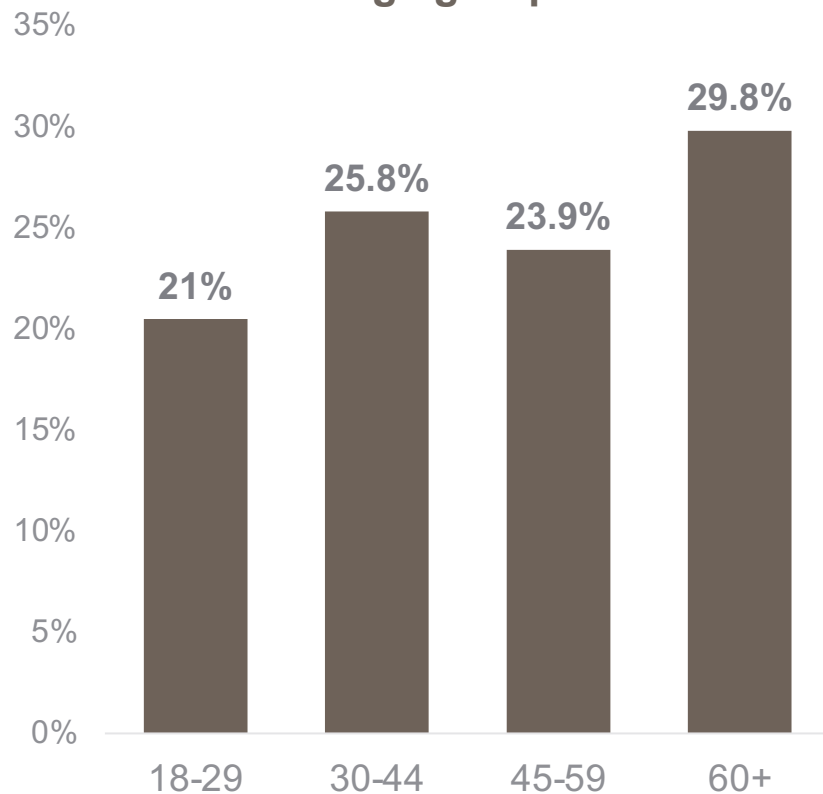


The majority of respondents were White, followed by Hispanic and Black

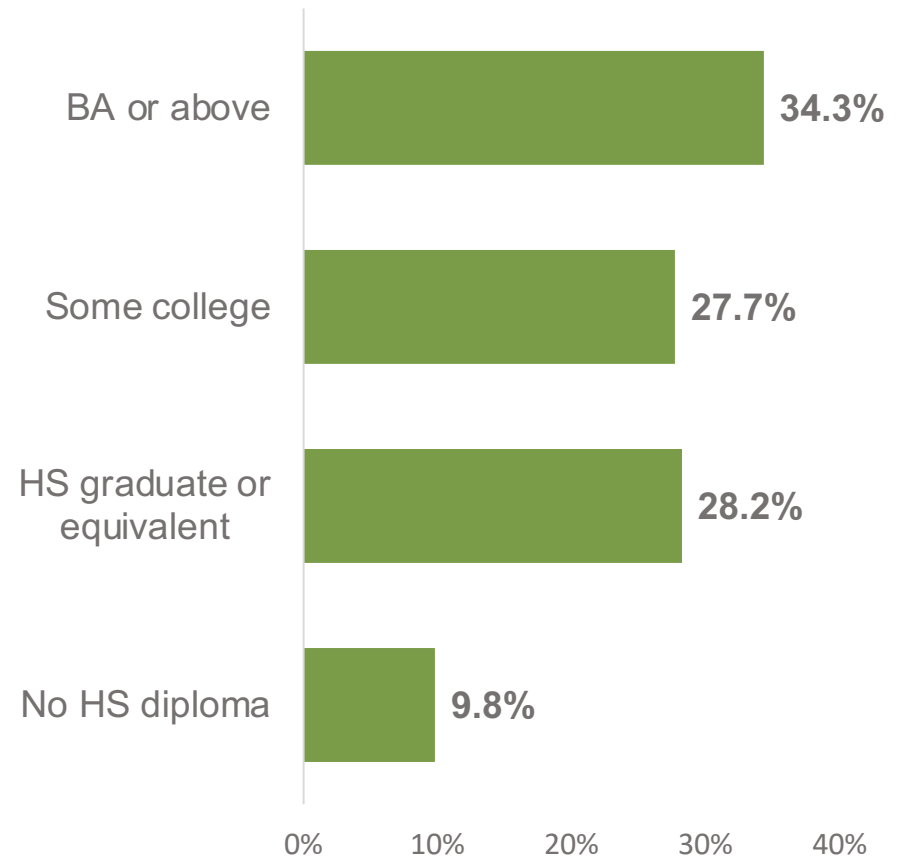


Participant Age and Education

There were slightly more individuals over age 60 than other age groups

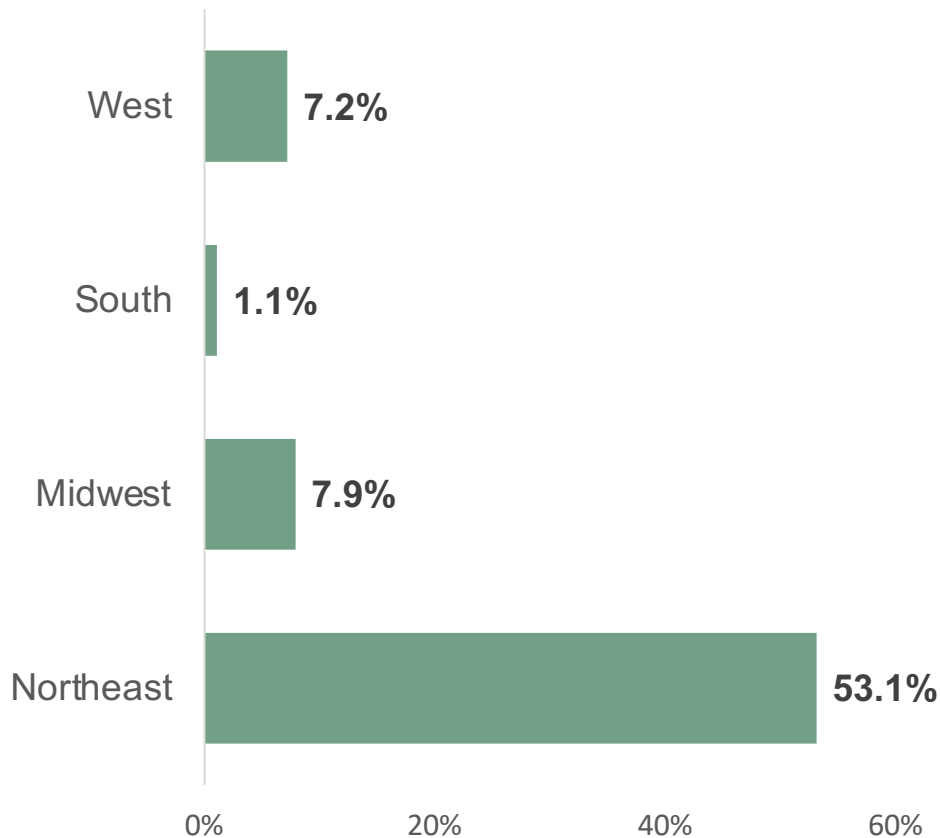


Most participants had at least some college education

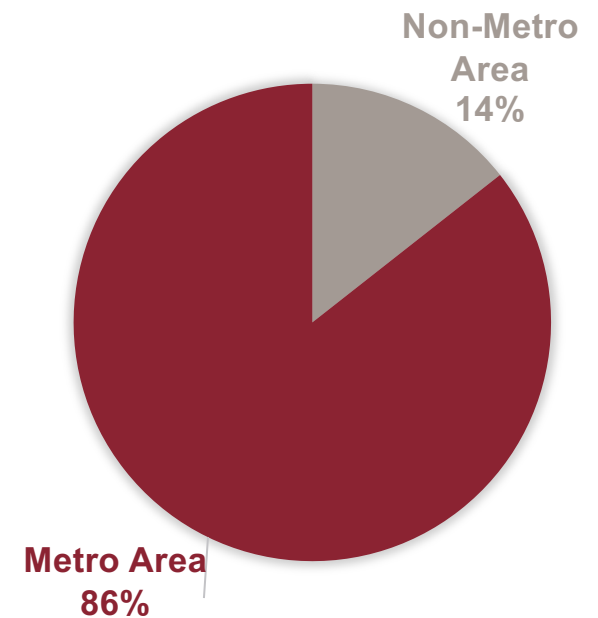


Participant Region and Metropolitan Area

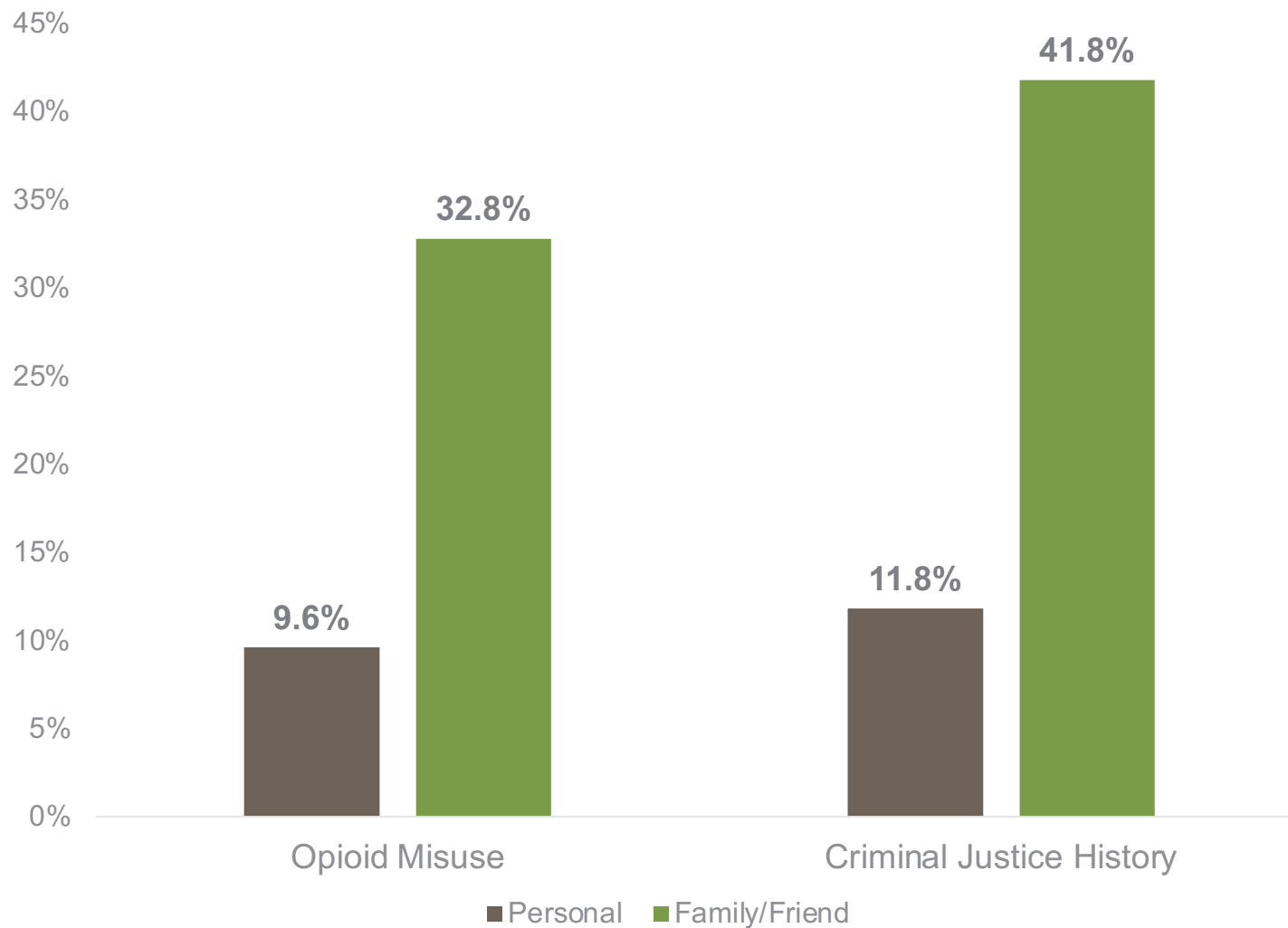
Participants were located in the South more than any other region of the U.S.



The majority of participants live in a metropolitan area

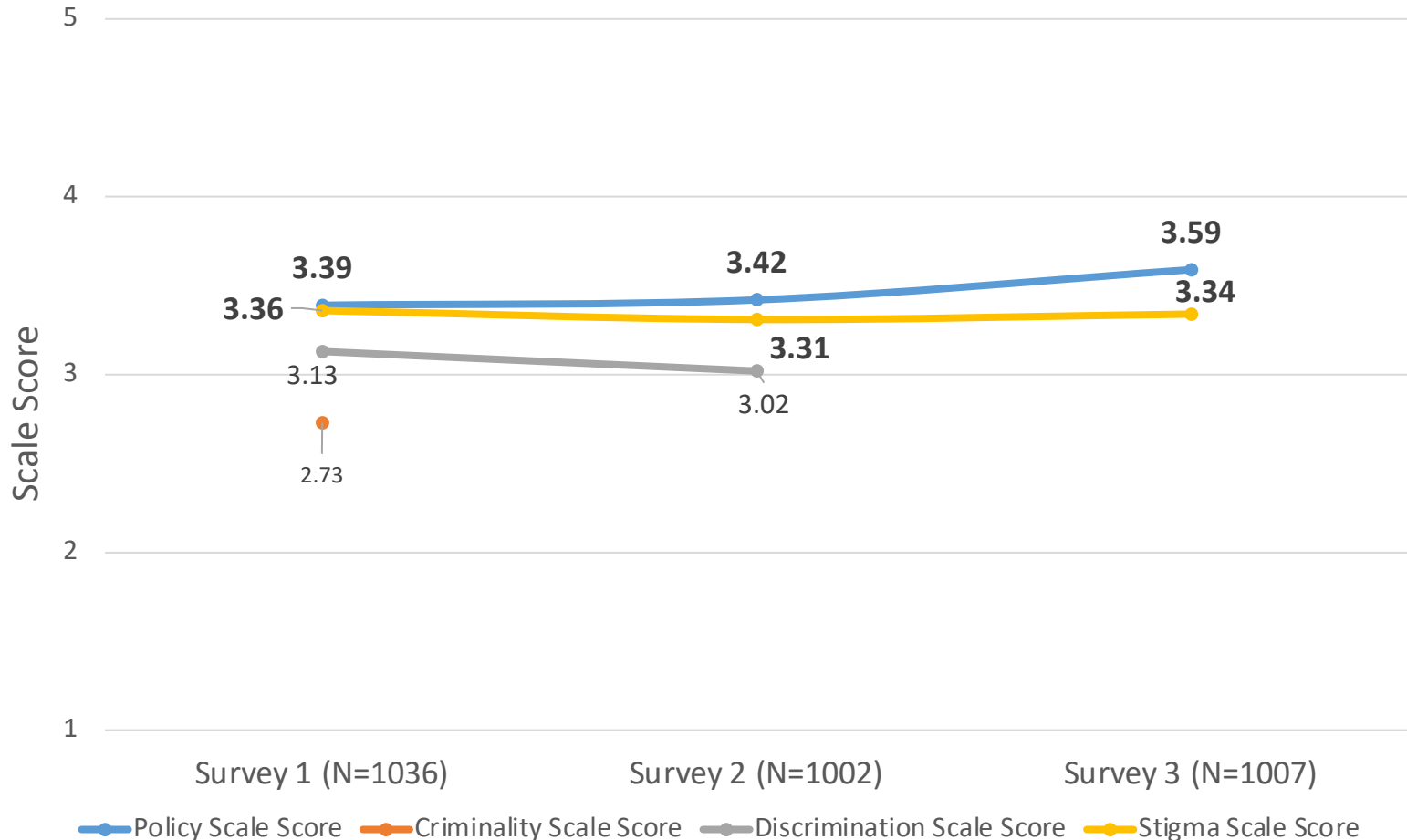


Criminal Justice and Opioid Misuse History



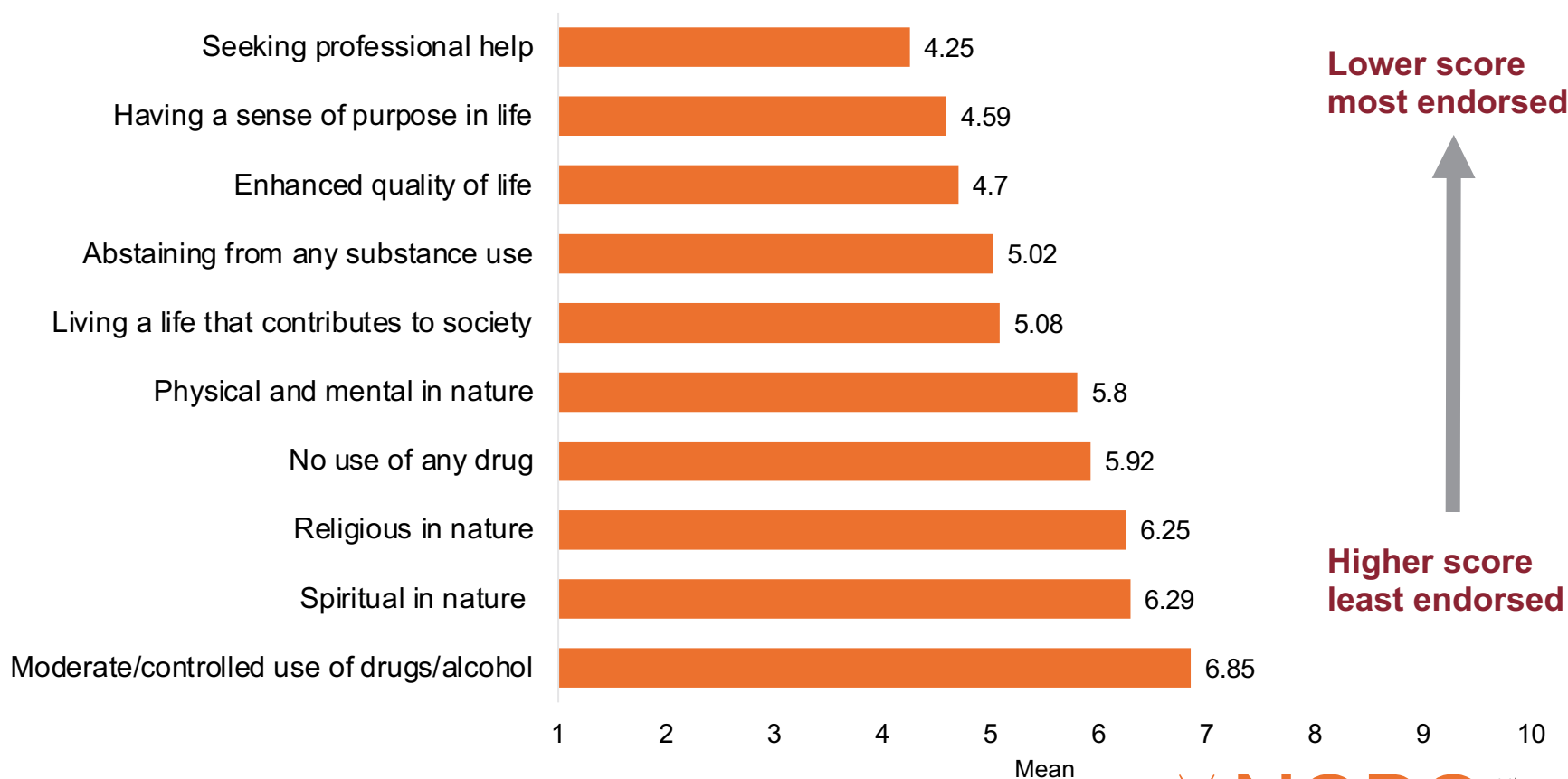
Scale Scores Across Surveys

Survey 3 included the policy and stigma scales, demonstrating similar averages to previous surveys



How do people rank activities and characteristics of recovery?

Please rank the following statements with 1 most closely corresponding to your personal definition of recovery and 10 being what you think least corresponds to your personal definition of recovery.



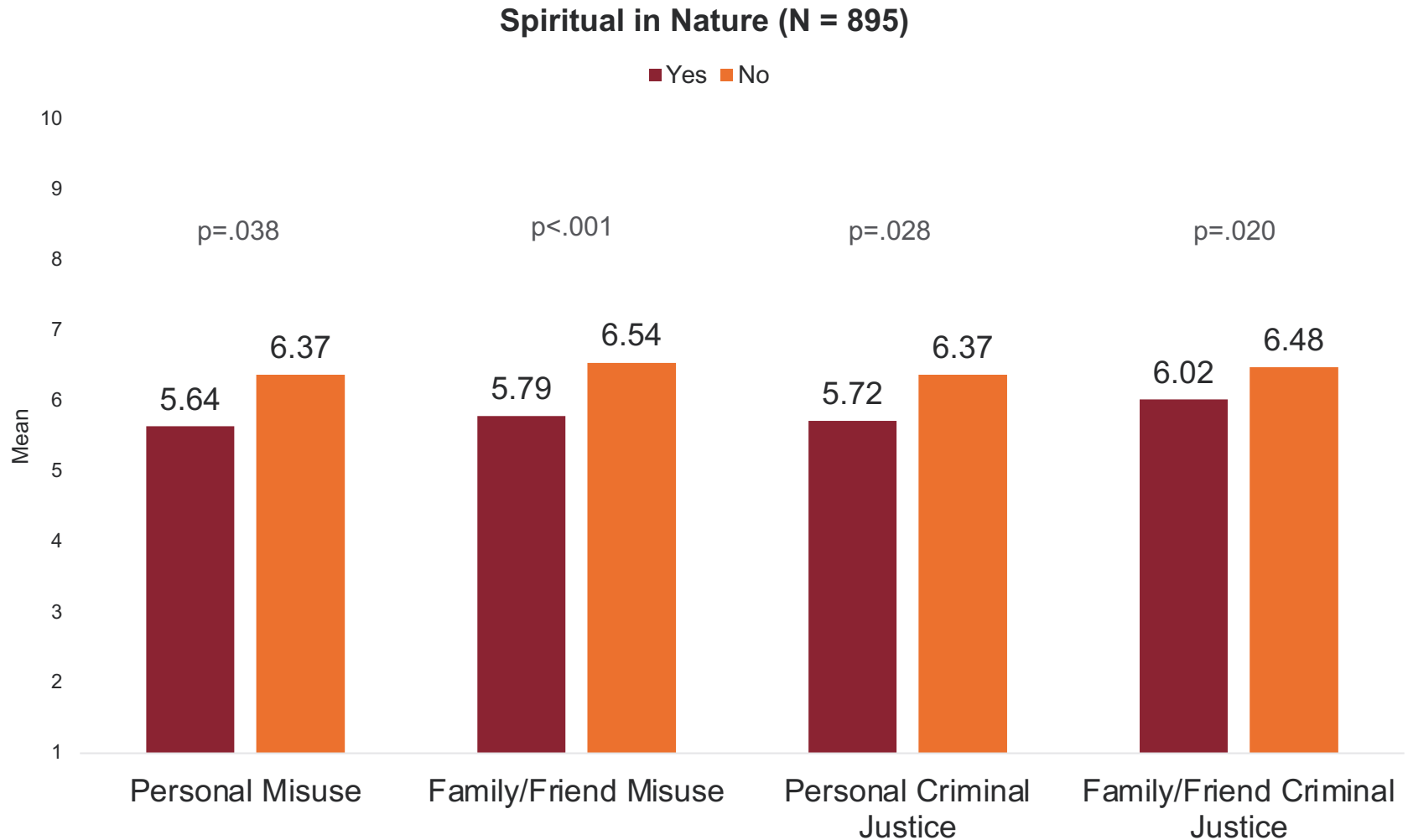
Differences in Recovery Definitions

We looked at differences across 4 groups:

- **Those with personal history of opioid misuse**
- **Those with a family or friend with a history of opioid misuse**
- **Those with a personal criminal justice history**
- **Those with a family or friend with a criminal justice history**

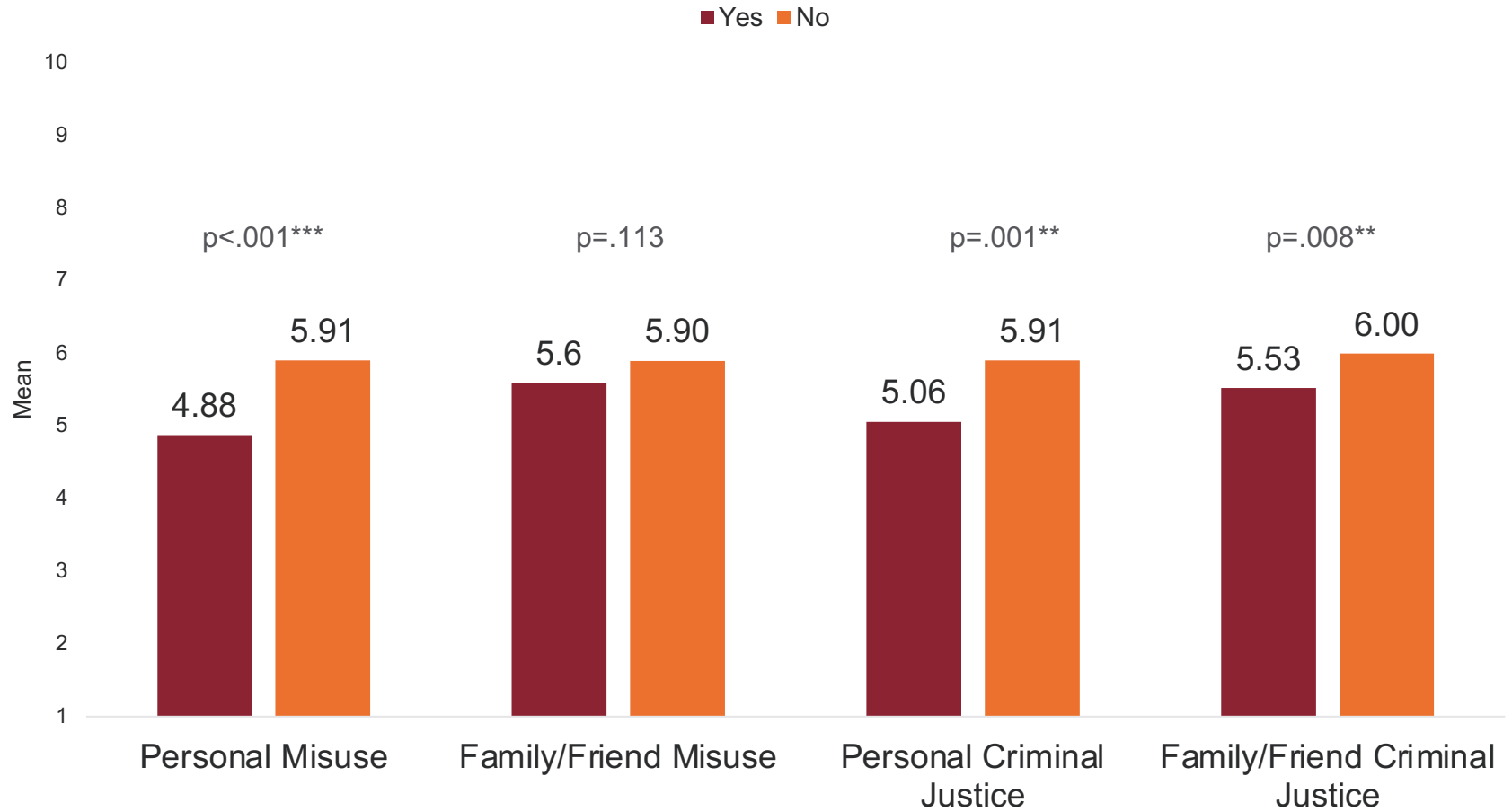
Only those findings with statistically significant within-group differences are highlighted here.

Spiritual in Nature

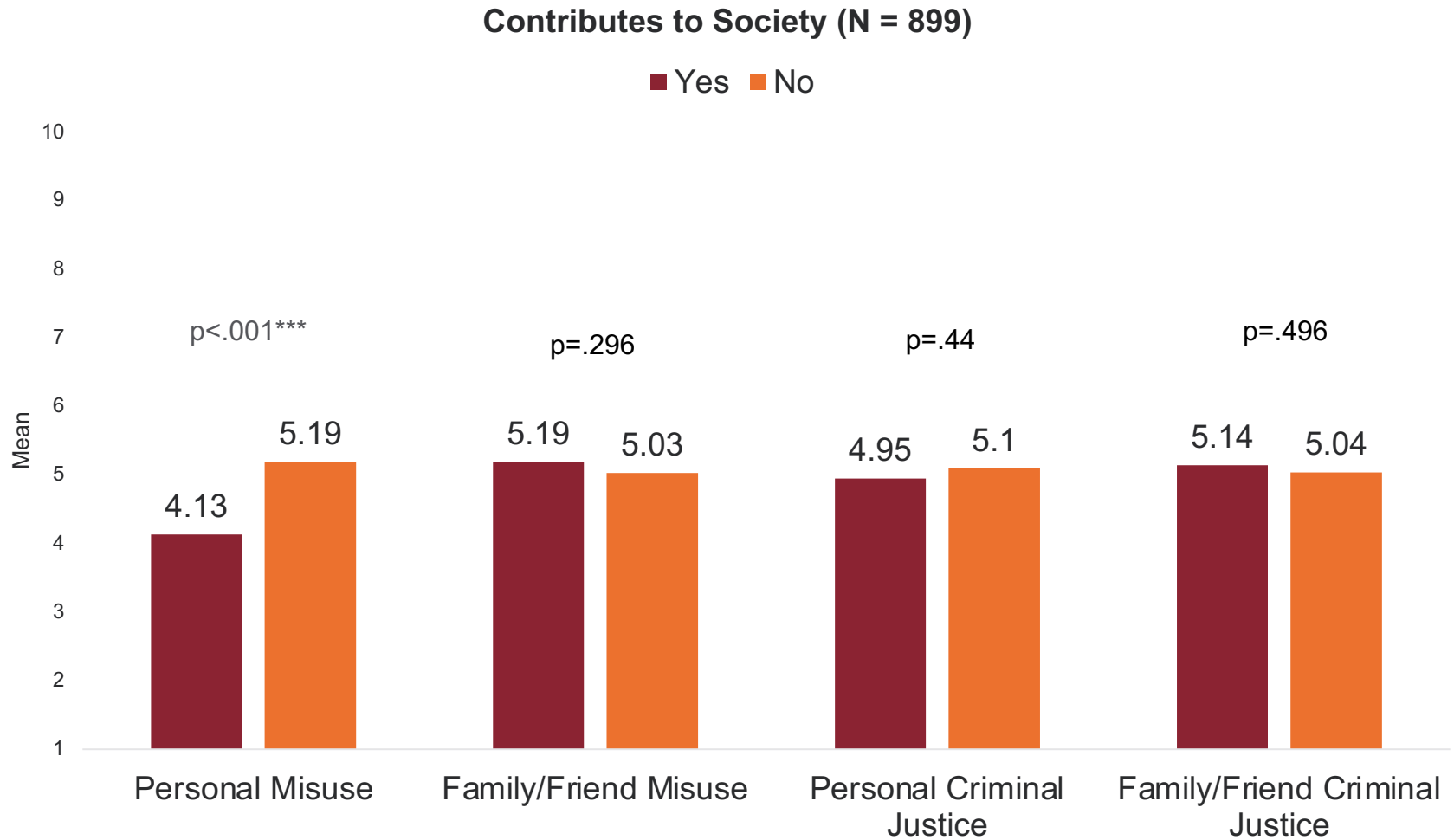


Physical and Mental in Nature

Physical and Mental in Nature (N = 893)

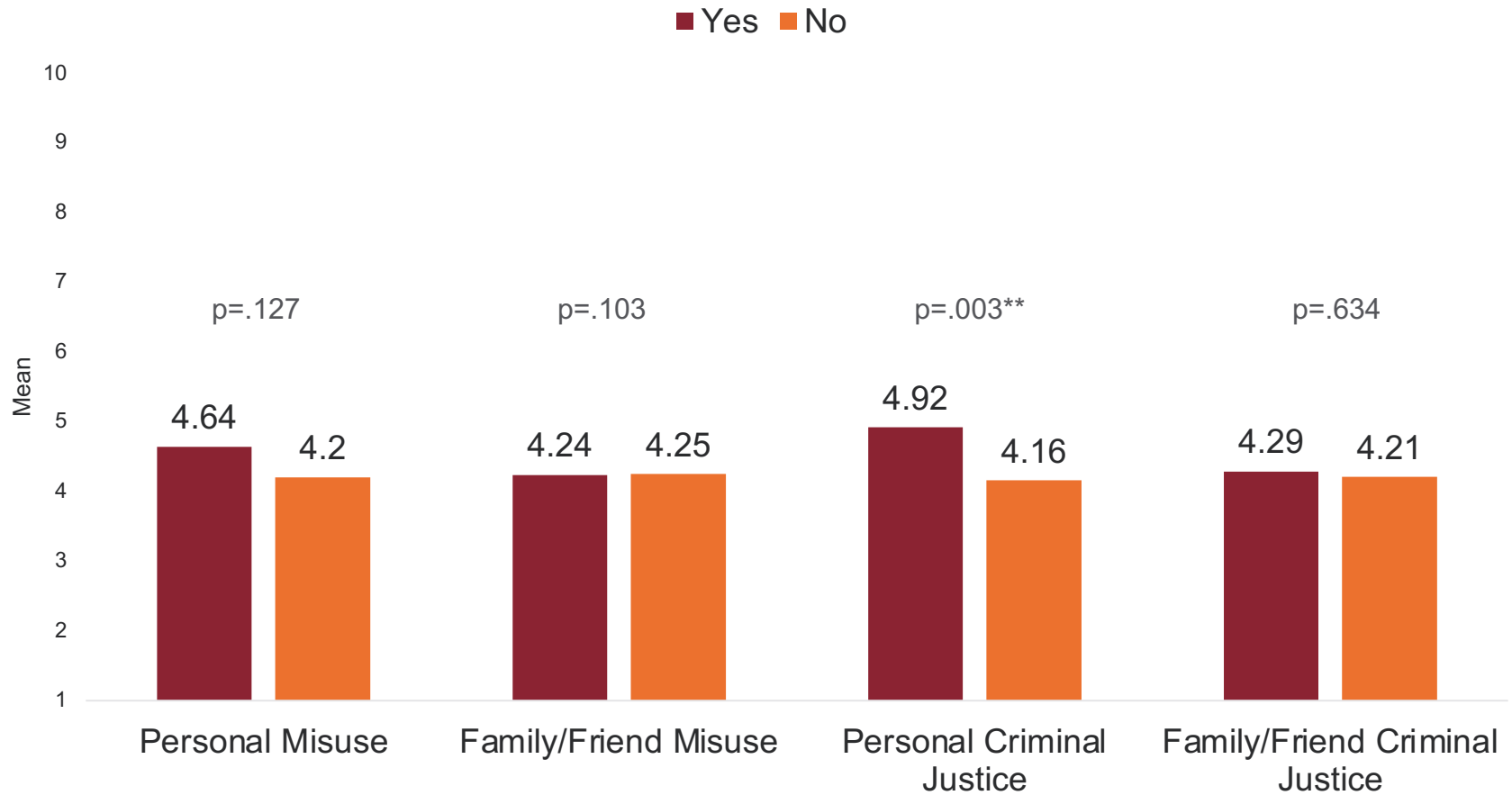


Contributes to Society



Seeking Professional Help

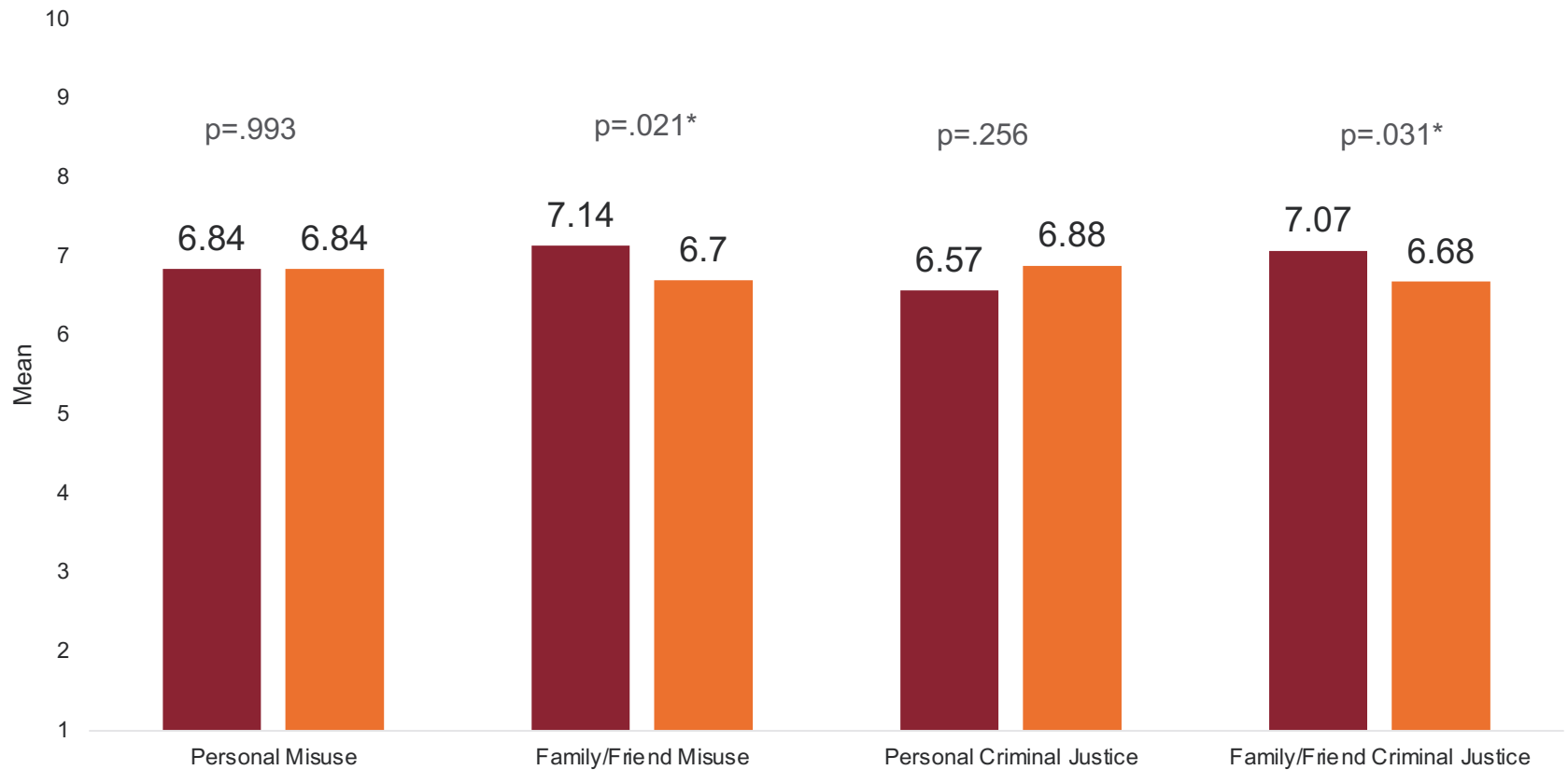
Seeking Professional Help (N = 896)



Controlled Substance Use

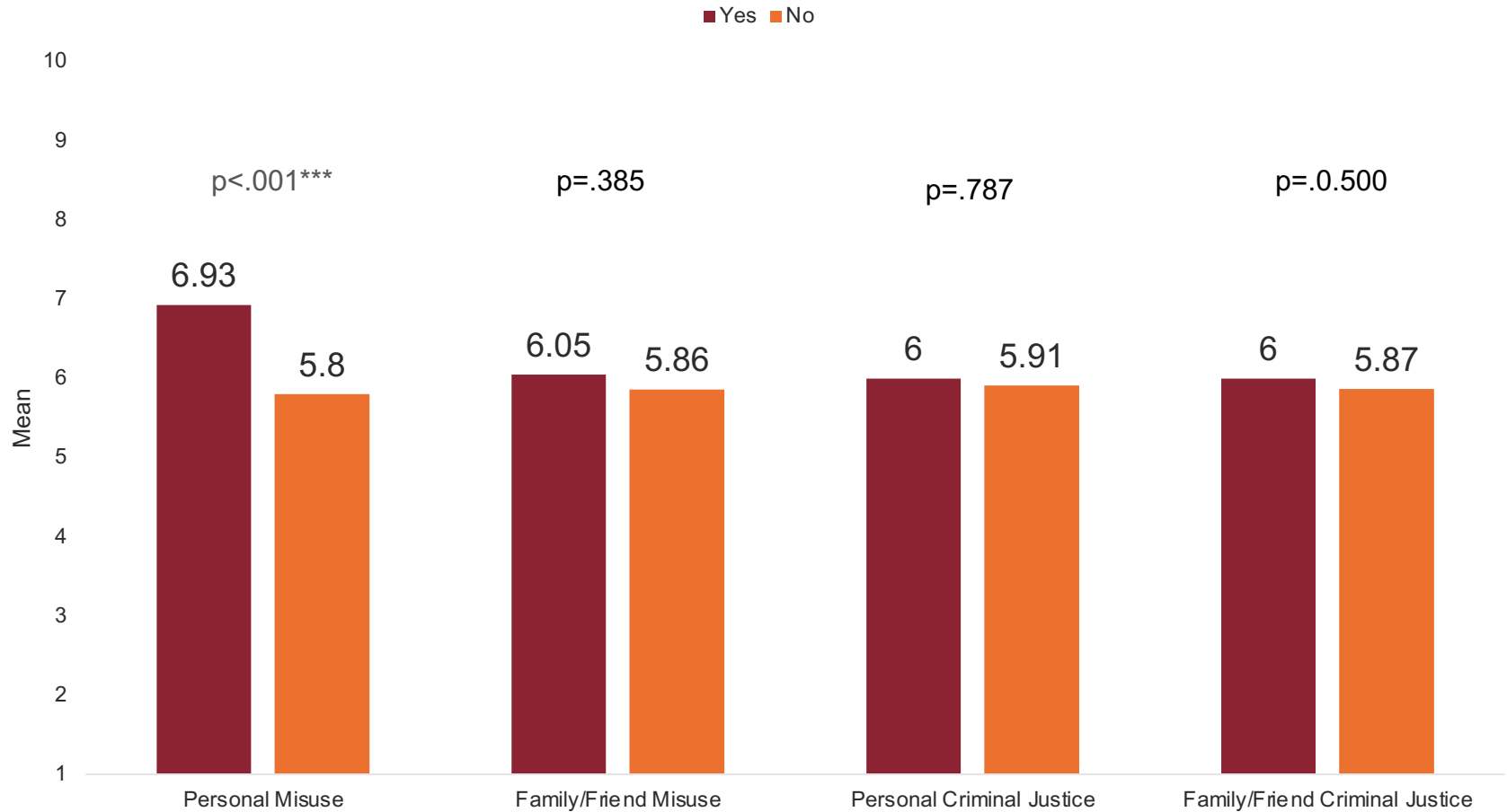
Controlled Substance Use (N = 890)

■ Yes ■ No



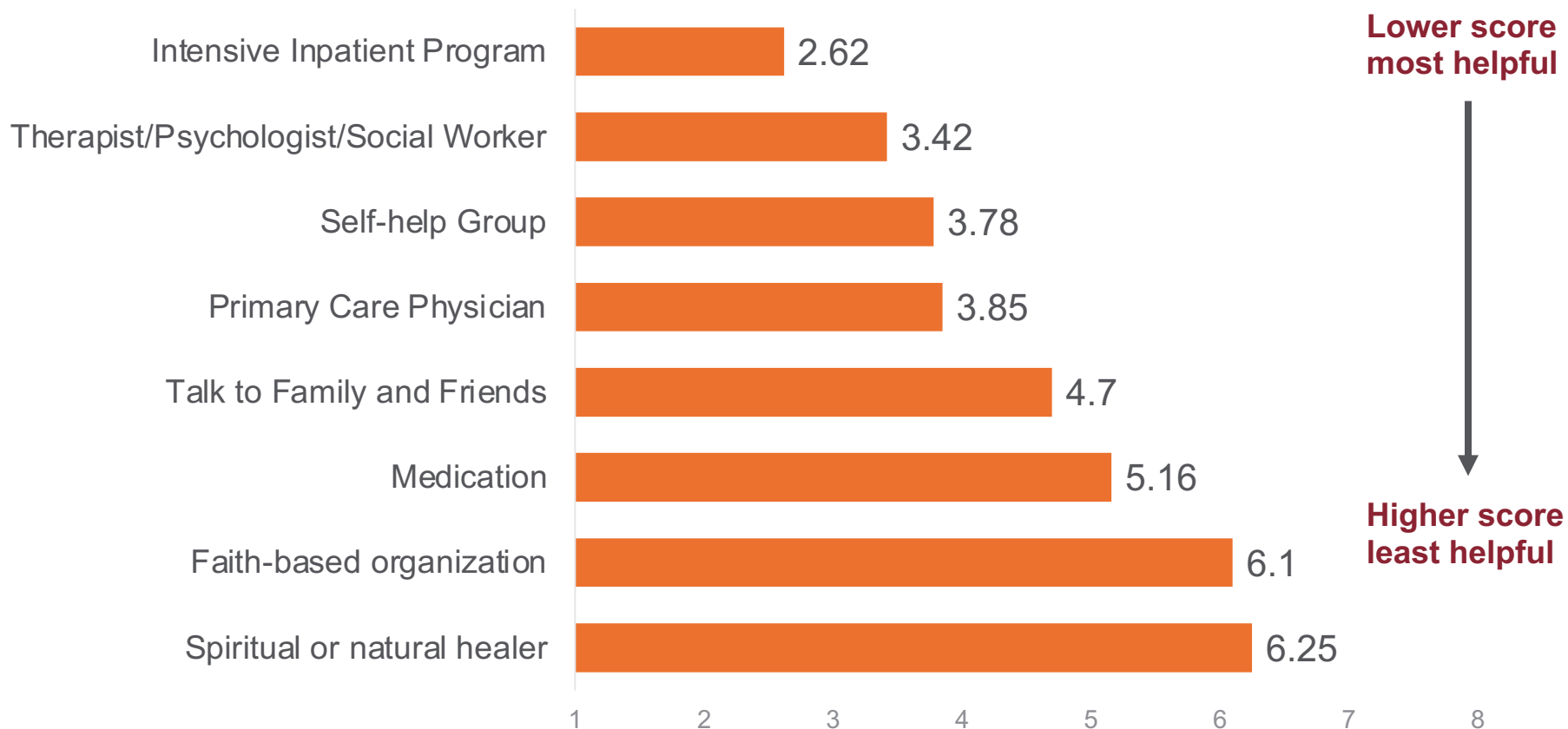
No Drug Use of Any Kind

No Drug Use of Any Kind (N = 898)



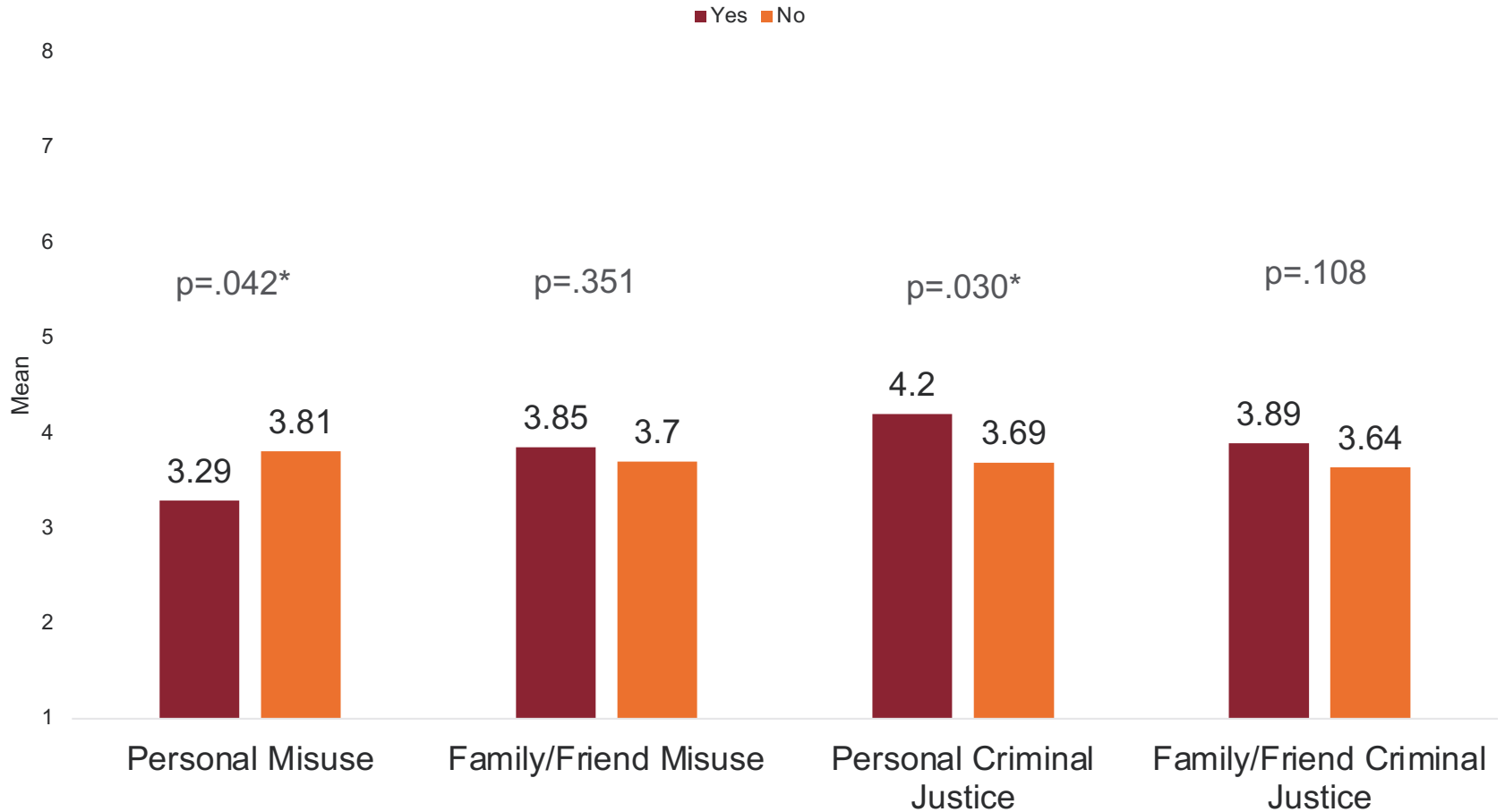
Recovery Help – overall

Please rank the following statements with 1 being what you think is most helpful for recovery and 8 being what you think is the least helpful for recovery.

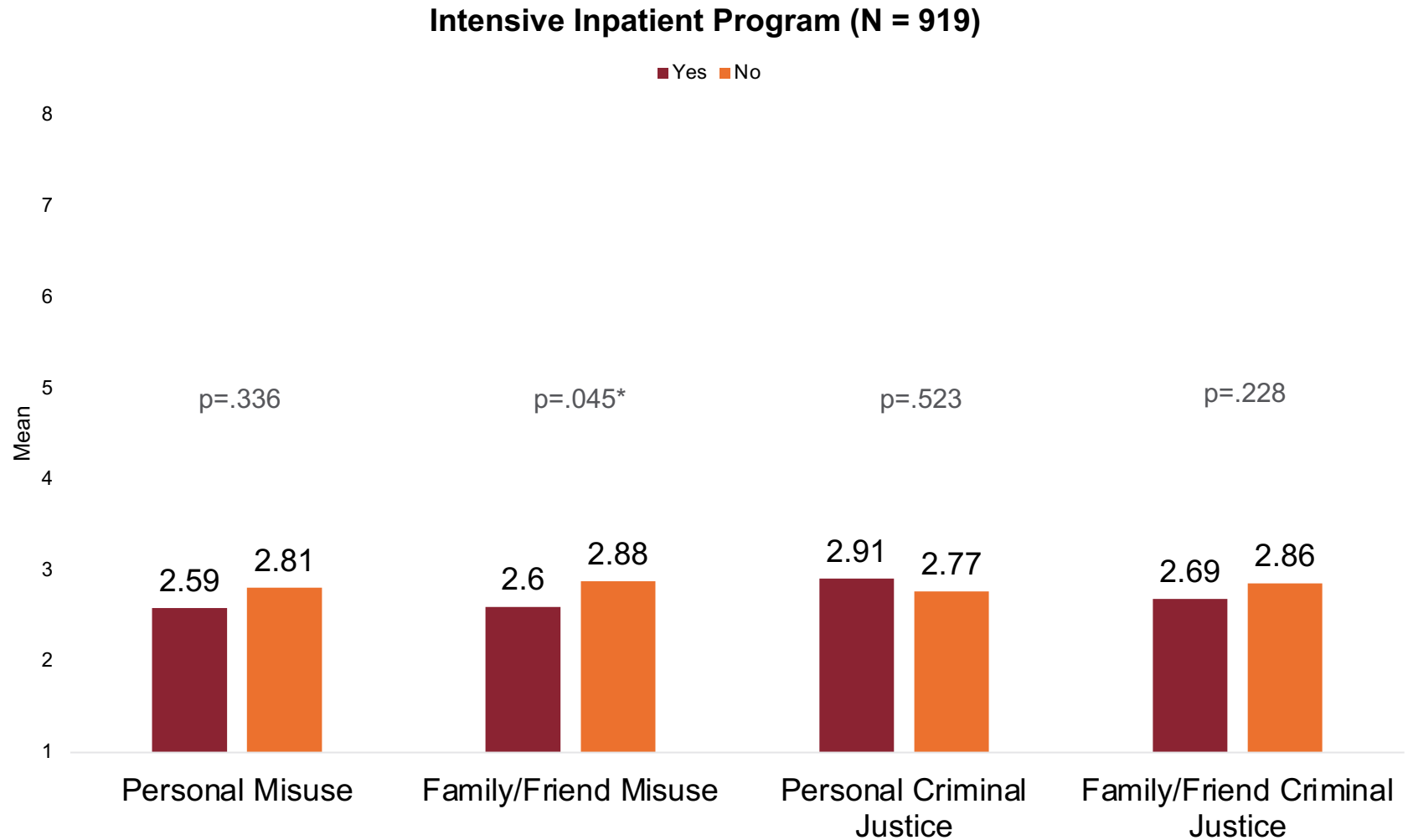


Refer to Primary Care Physician

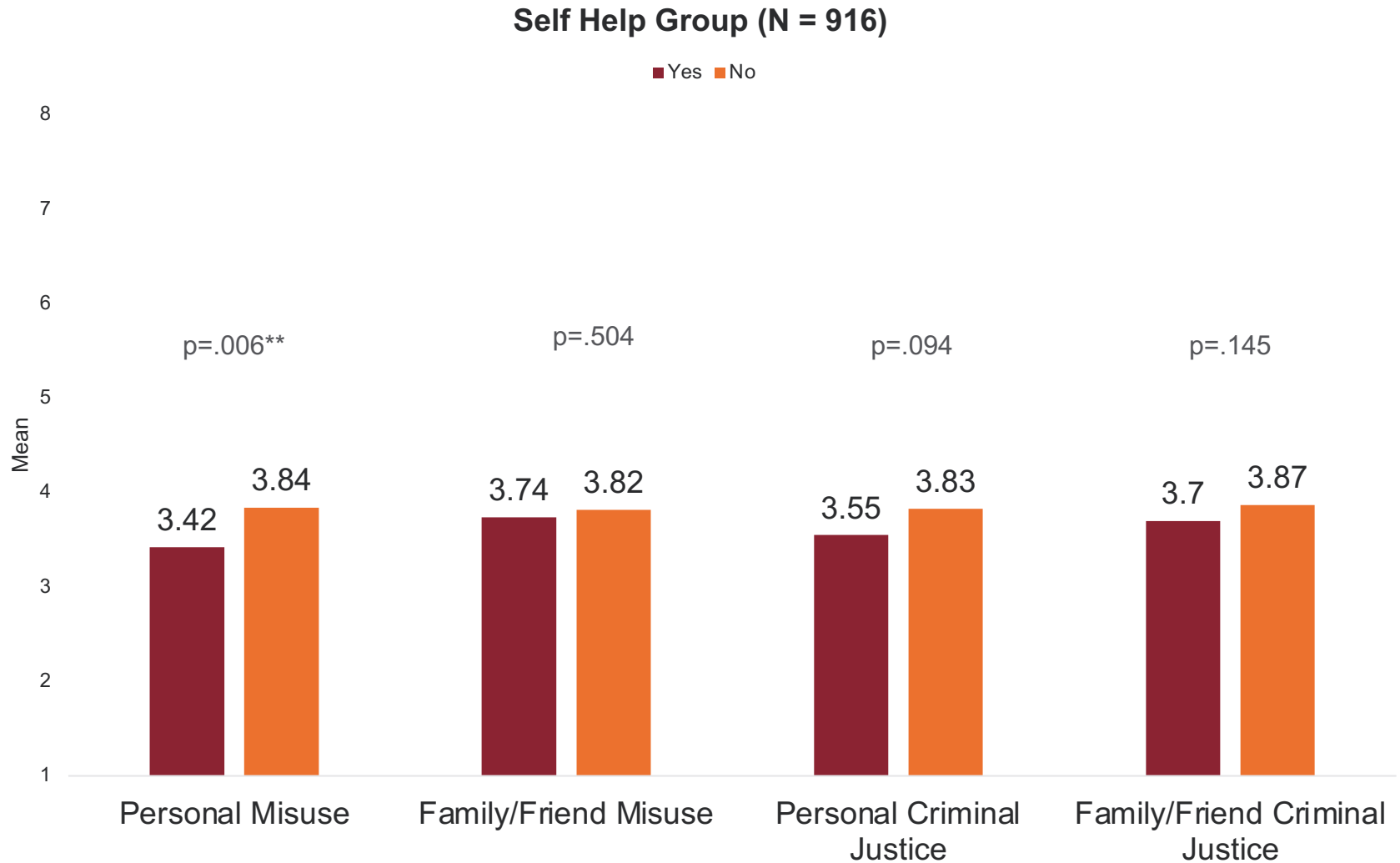
Refer to Primary Care Physician (N = 916)



Intensive Inpatient Program

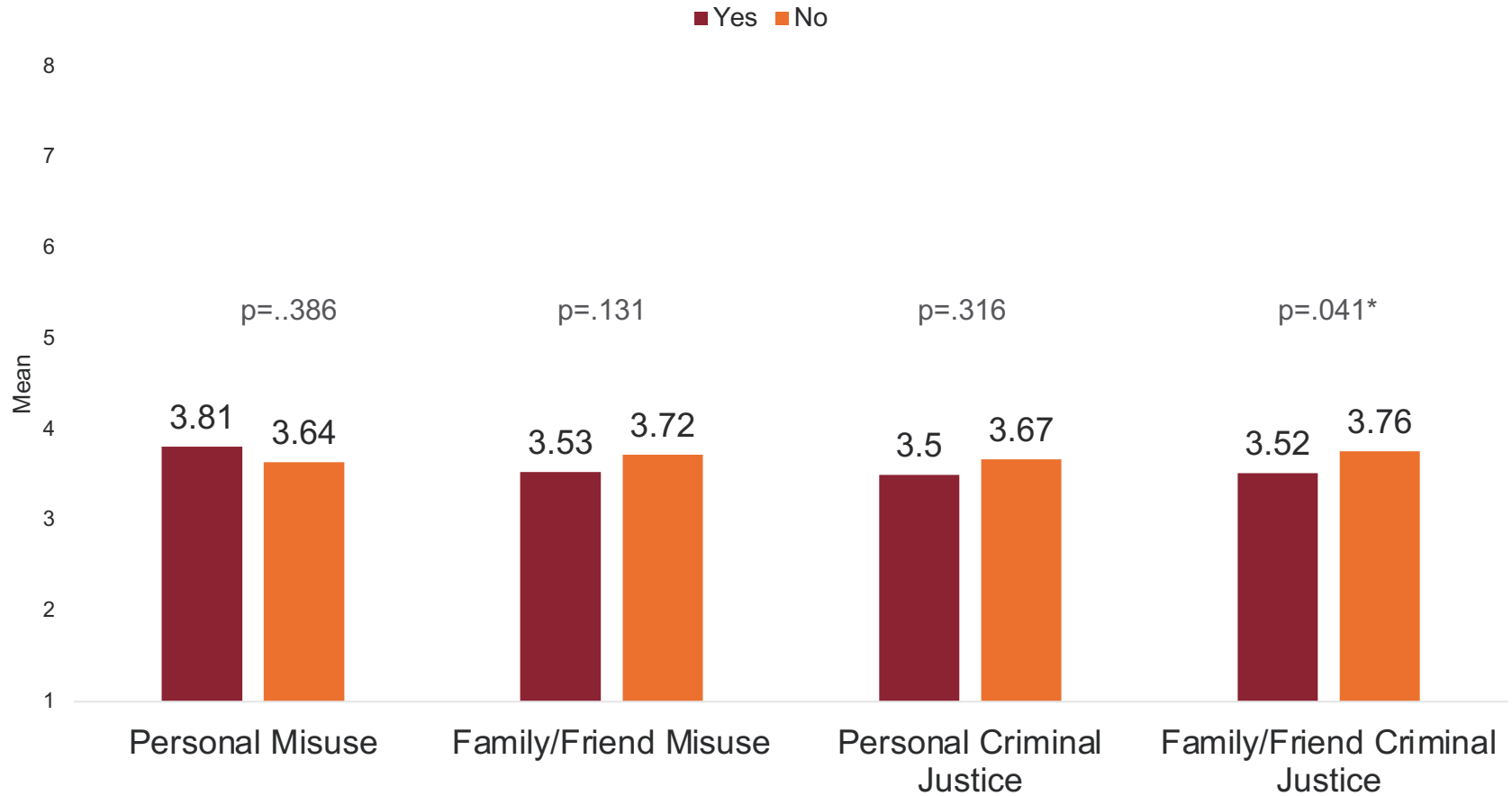


Self Help Group

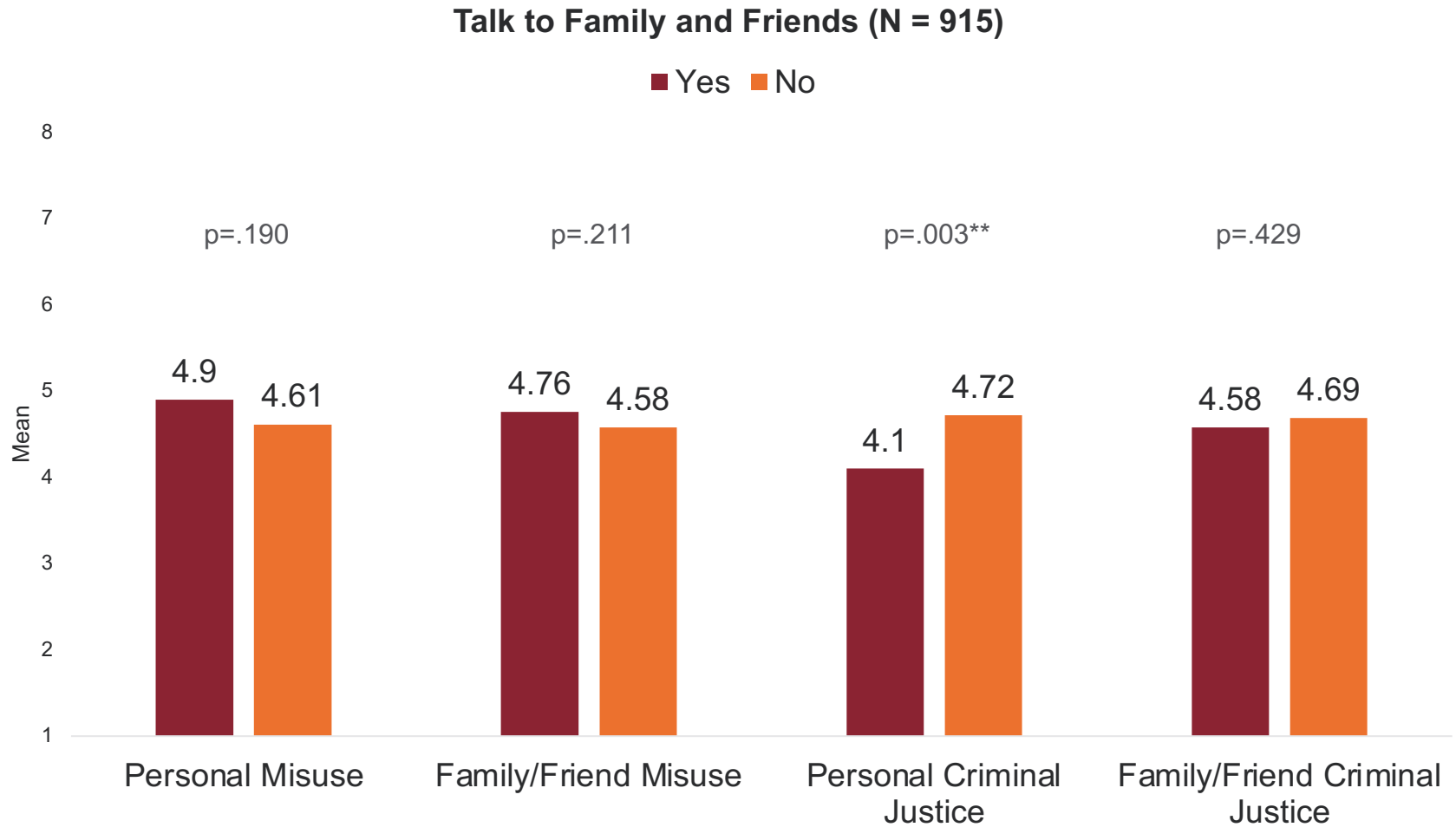


Therapist/Psychologist/Social Worker

Therapist/Psychologist/Social Worker (N = 920)

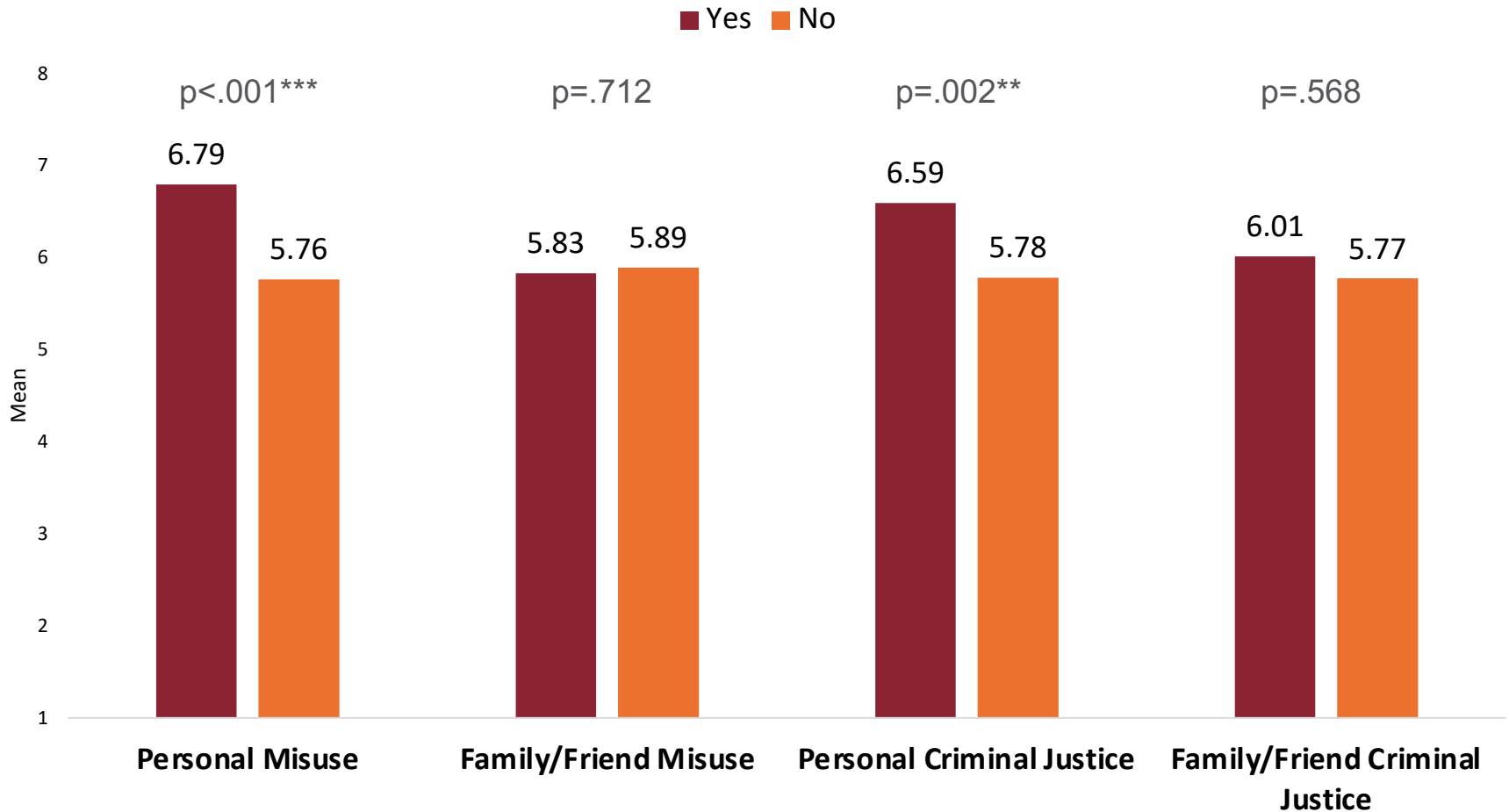


Talk to Family and Friends

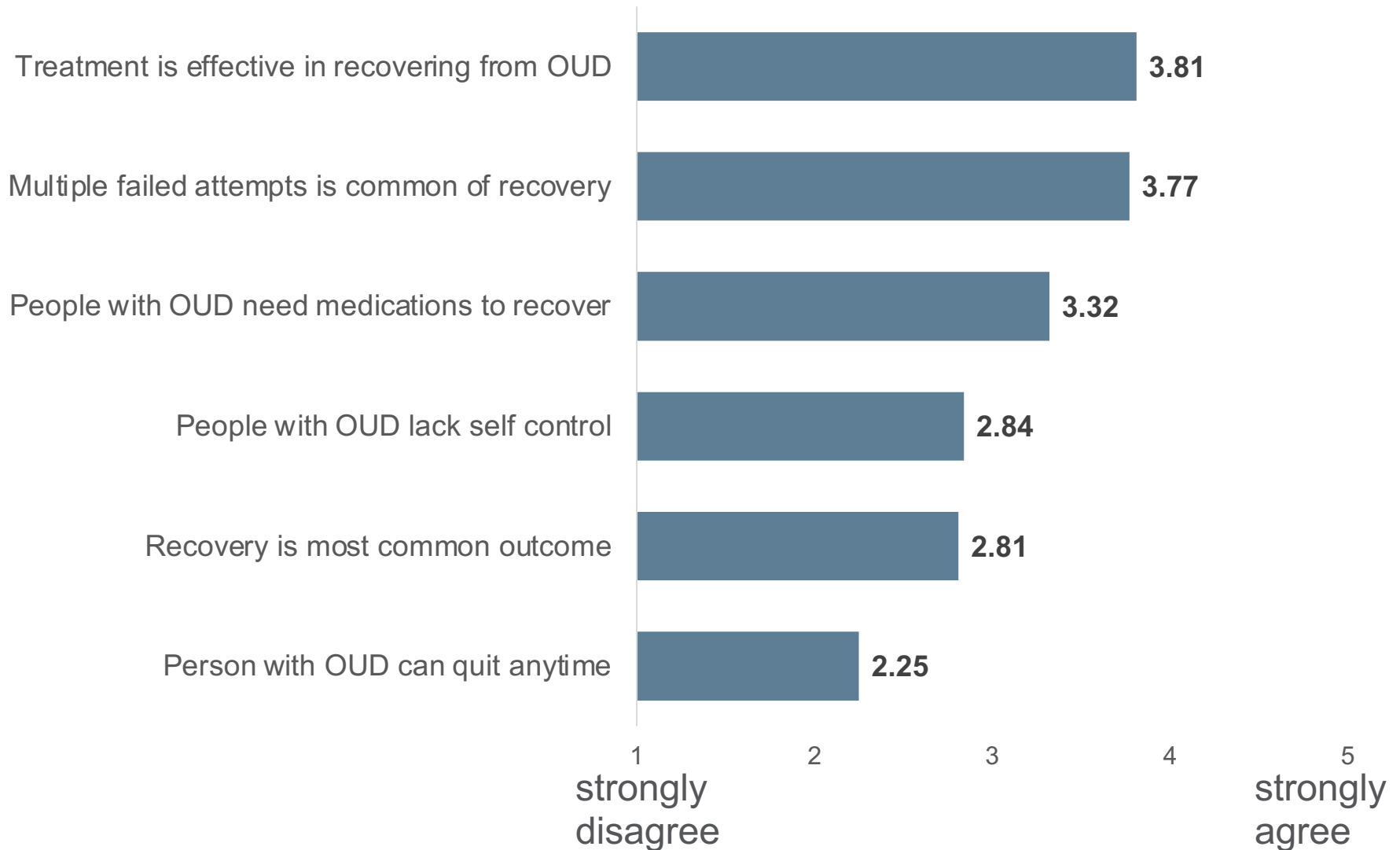


Faith-based Organization/Institution

Faith-based Organization/Institution (N = 913)

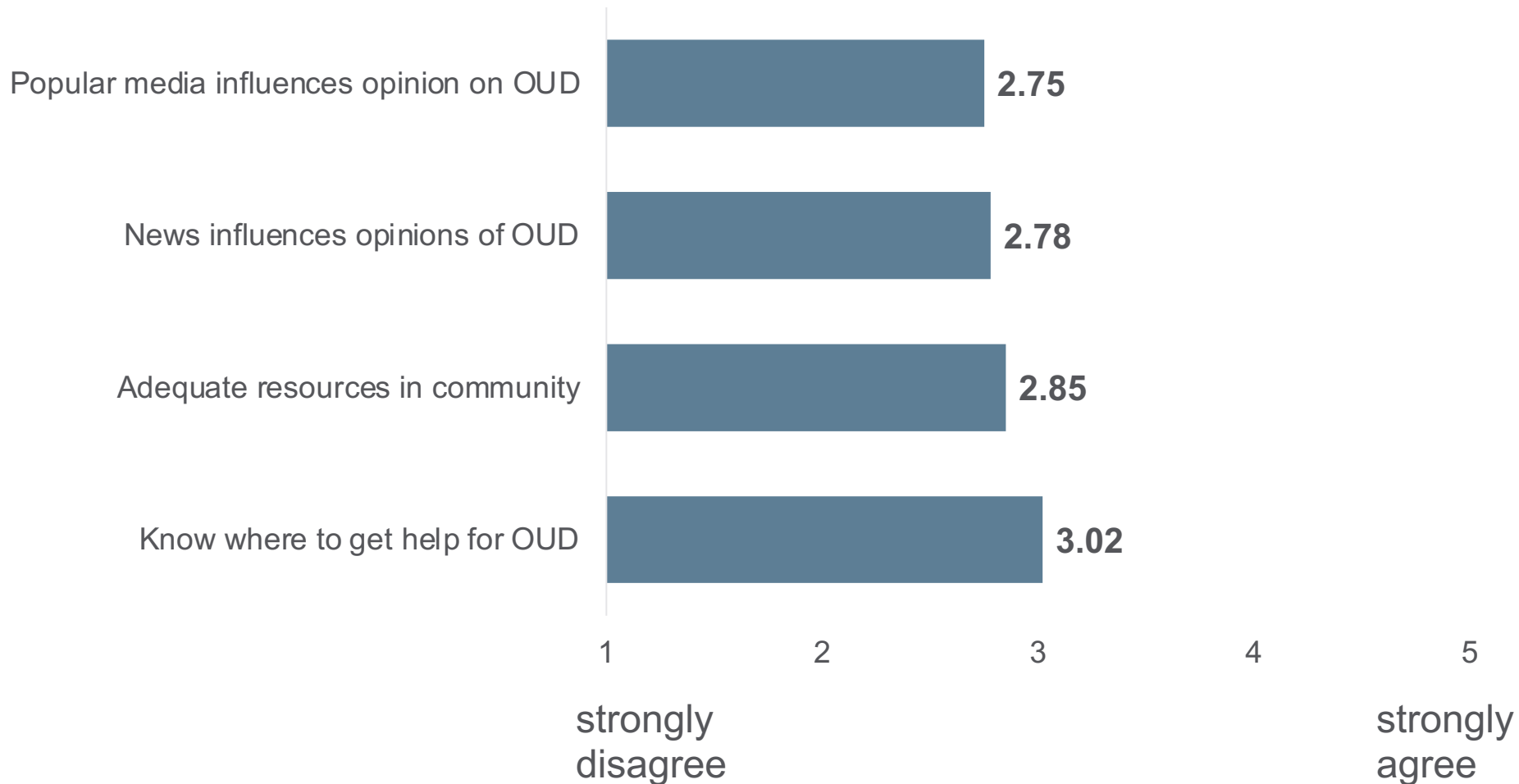


Thoughts About OUD Treatment and Recovery



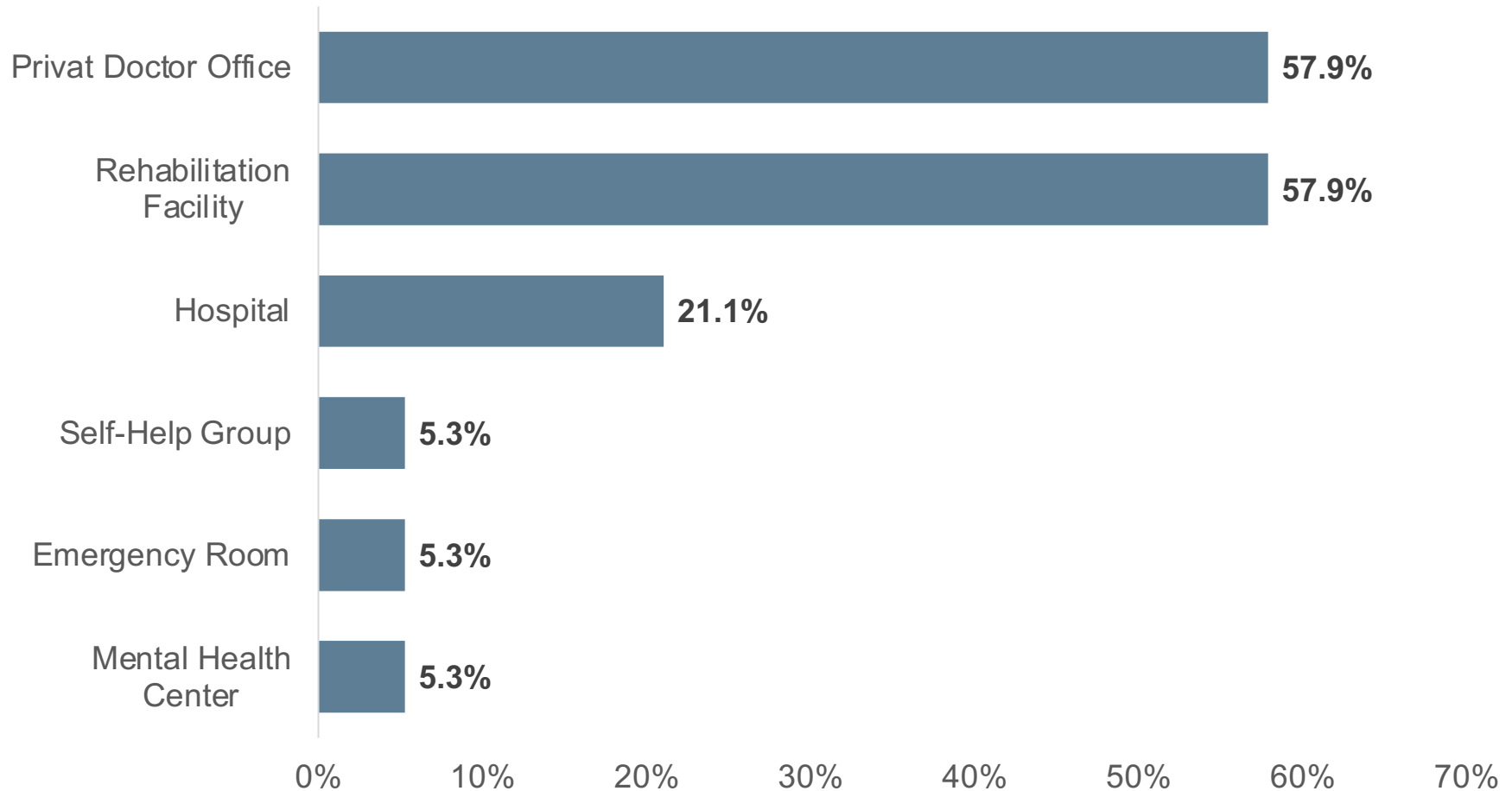
Opinion Influences and Resources

Most people do not agree that popular media or the news influences their opinion about people with OUD



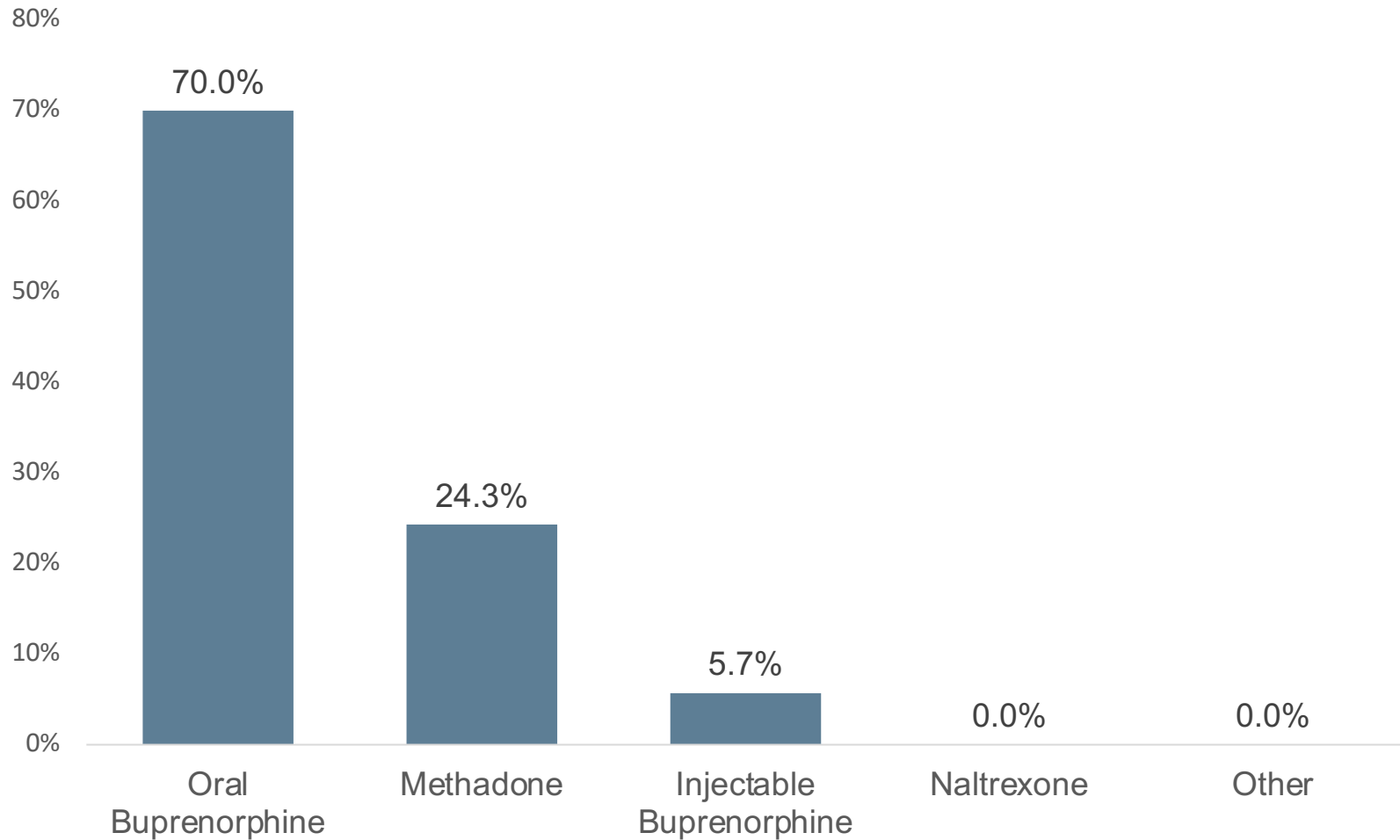
Places Treated in Past 6 Months (n=19)

The majority of people who sought treatment in the past 6 months were treated at a private doctor's office or rehabilitation facility (n=19)



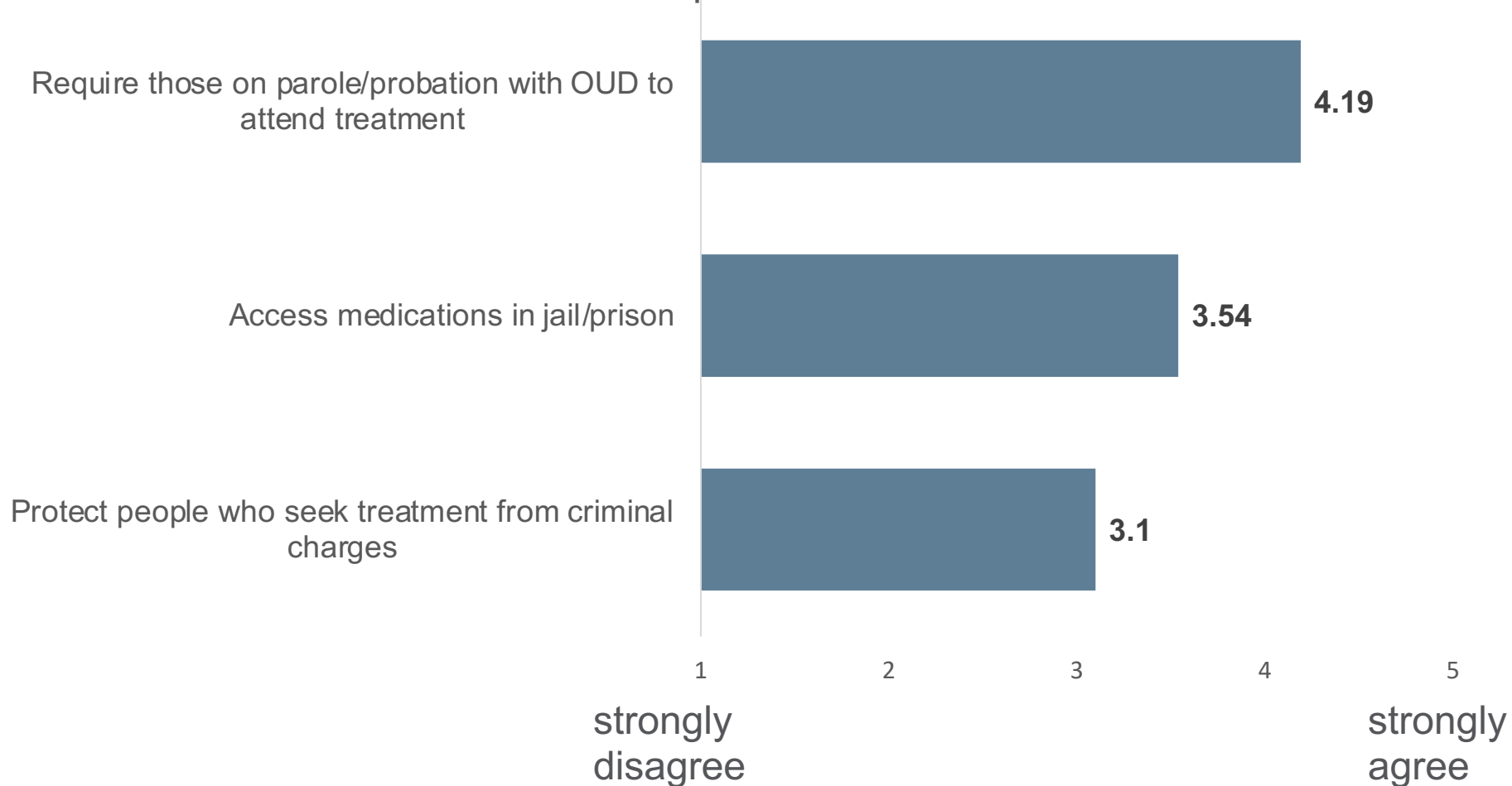
Medication-Assisted Treatment Method (n=13)

The majority of those who have received MAT have received it in the form of Oral Buprenorphine (n=9)

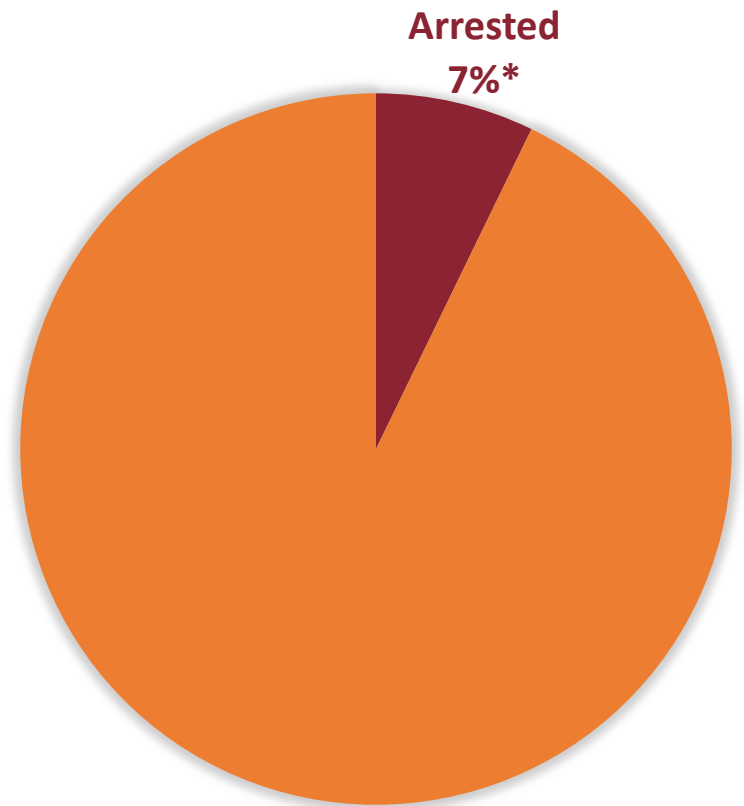
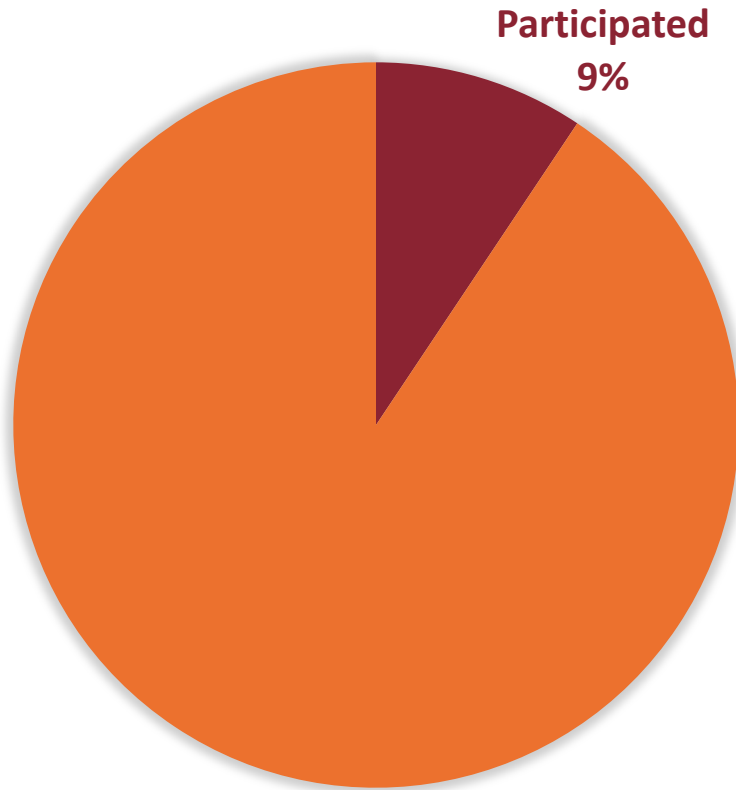


New Policy-Related Items (n=984)

Most people believe that people on parole or probation with an OUD should be required to attend treatment



Participation and Arrest from Protests



*7% of those who participated (n=7)